

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.
adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
do the trick	phr	/ˌduː ðə ˈtrɪk/	A bit of glue should do the trick and fix the broken handle.	uitkomst bieden	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
have something up your sleeve	phr	/ˌhæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ ʌp jɔː ˈsliːv/	He thinks he'll win easily, but his opponent clearly has something up her sleeve .	iets in petto hebben	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
move on	phr v	/ˌmuːv ˈɒn/	Let's move on to the next question.	verder gaan	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
play ball	phr	/ˌpleɪ ˈbɔːl/	They refused to play ball with the new rules at first.	zich houden aan	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
print off	phr v	/ˌprɪnt ˈɒf/	Could you print off a copy of the report for me?	afdrukken	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
stick at	phr v	/ˌstɪk ˈæt/	If you stick at learning Spanish, you'll become fluent.	volhouden	File 1	Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs
absent-minded	adj	/ˌæbsənt ˈmaɪndɪd/	She's so absent-minded – she's always forgetting things.	verstrooid	File 1	Compound adjectives
bad-tempered	adj	/bæd ˈtempəd/	Don't be so bad-tempered . You can't always win things.	slechtgehumeurd	File 1	Compound adjectives
big-headed	adj	/bɪɡ ˈhedɪd/	She always tells me how clever she is. That's so big-headed .	verwaand	File 1	Compound adjectives
easy-going	adj	/ˌiːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/	My husband is really easy-going and calm.	gemakkelijk in de omgang	File 1	Compound adjectives
good-tempered	adj	/ɡʊd ˈtempəd/	My mum is very good-tempered and kind.	goedgehumeurd	File 1	Compound adjectives
laid-back	adj	/ˌleɪd ˈbæk/	I'm really laid-back – nothing bothers me usually.	relaxed	File 1	Compound adjectives
narrow-minded	adj	/ˌnærəʊ ˈmaɪndɪd/	The people who live here are judgemental and narrow-minded .	bekrompen	File 1	Compound adjectives
open-minded	adj	/ˌəʊpən ˈmaɪndɪd/	Psychotherapists need to be open-minded .	onbevooroordeeld	File 1	Compound adjectives
self-centred	adj	/self ˈsentəd/	I worry that I'm too self-centred . I'm trying to be more aware of people's needs.	egocentrisch	File 1	Compound adjectives
strong-willed	adj	/ˌstrɒŋ ˈwɪld/	My three year old is very strong-willed . She doesn't want to go to bed on time.	wilskrachtig	File 1	Compound adjectives
tight-fisted	adj	/taɪt ˈfɪstɪd/	Don't try to borrow money from them. They're very tight-fisted .	kreterig	File 1	Compound adjectives
two-faced	adj	/ˌtuː ˈfeɪst/	You're so two-faced ! You tell me one thing and tell my friends something else.	hypocriet	File 1	Compound adjectives
well-balanced	adj	/ˌwel ˈbælənst/	I think I'm quite well-balanced . I don't get stressed easily.	evenwichtig	File 1	Compound adjectives
well-behaved	adj	/ˌwel bɪ ˈheɪvd/	They're very well-behaved children. I'm proud of them.	welgemanierd	File 1	Compound adjectives
bandage	n	/ˈbændɪdʒ/	The nurse put a bandage on his arm.	verband	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
heat pack	n	/ˈhiːt pæk/	She used a heat pack for her sore back.	hotpack	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
ice pack	n	/ˈaɪs pæk/	He held an ice pack on his ankle.	coldpack	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
pinch	v	/pɪntʃ/	You should pinch your nose if it starts bleeding.	dichtknippen	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
push up	phr v	/ˌpʊʃ ˈʌp/	The instructor showed us how to push up correctly for the Heimlich manoeuvre.	omhoog duwen	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
rub	v	/rʌb/	She began to rub her hands together to warm them up.	wrijven	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
tip	v	/tɪp/	He had to tip his head forward slightly to stop the bleeding.	buigen	File 2	Illnesses and injuries
heart rate	n	/ˈhɑːt reɪt/	The doctor checked my heart rate before the test.	hartslag	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
life-threatening illness	n	/ˌlaɪf ˈθreɪtənɪŋ ˈɪlnəs/	Thankfully, he recovered after a life-threatening illness .	levensbedreigende ziekte	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
miracle cure	n	/ˈmɪrəkl̩ kʏə/	You should be careful about websites that promise a miracle cure .	wondermiddel	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
open-heart surgery	n	/ˌəʊpən hɑːt ˈsɜːdʒəri/	She needed open-heart surgery when she was a child.	openhartoperatie	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
scare story	n	/ˈskeə ˌstoːri/	The newspaper is full of scare stories about medicine these days.	paniekverhaal	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2

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English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
under the weather	phr	/ˌʌndə ðə ˈweðə/	I'm feeling under the weather today.	niet lekker	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
worst-case scenario	n	/ˌwɜːst keɪs siˈnɑːriəʊ/	Let's prepare for the worst-case scenario just in case.	ergste geval	File 2	More words and phrases in file 2
ache	v	/eɪk/	Does your back ache after sitting at your desk for a long time?	pijn doen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
allergic reaction	n	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk riˈækʃn/	I had an allergic reaction to the medicine I was given.	allergische reactie	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
backache	n	/ˈbæketʃ/	Maria has a backache after carrying those heavy boxes.	rugpijn	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
be sick	phr v	/bi sɪk/	I feel terrible – I think I'm going to be sick .	overgeven	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
bleed	v	/ˈbliːd/	A cut finger can sometimes bleed for a long time.	bloeden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
blister	n	/ˈblɪstə/	You will get a blister if you wear shoes that are too tight.	blaar	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
(high / low) blood pressure	n	/haɪ læʊ blʌd ˈpreʃə/	My grandparents have high blood pressure and have to take medication for it.	(hoge/lage) bloeddruk	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
burn	v	/bɜːn/	Don't touch that hot pan – it will burn you.	verbranden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
choke	v	/tʃəʊk/	Be careful not to choke on that sweet.	stikken	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
cold	n	/kəʊld/	I get at least one cold every winter.	verkoudheid	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
come round	phr v	/kʌm rəʊnd/	If you pour cold water on his face he might come round .	bij bewustzijn komen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
cough	n	/kɒf/	You've had that cough for ages. Do you need to see a doctor?	hoest	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
cut	v	/kʌt/	I cut my finger when I was chopping cucumbers.	snijden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
diarrhoea	n	/daɪəˈrɪə/	I had diarrhoea last night and had to go to the toilet six times.	diarree	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
dizzy	adj	/ˈdɪzi/	If I don't eat enough I feel dizzy .	duizelig	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
earache	n	/ˈɪəreɪk/	I have an earache and it's really painful.	oorpijn	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
faint	v	/ˈfeɪnt/	I faint when I see blood.	flauwvallen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
feel sick	phr v	/fiːl sɪk/	I'm going to go home. I feel sick and I can't concentrate.	zich misselijk voelen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
flu	n	/fluː/	My teacher has flu and hasn't been at school all week.	griep	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
food poisoning	n	/ˈfuːd pɔɪzənɪŋ/	I ate some mussels and they gave me food poisoning .	voedselvergiftiging	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
get over	phr v	/get ˈəʊvə/	It often takes a long time to get over flu.	ergens overheen komen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
headache	n	/ˈhedeɪk/	If you have a headache , take some paracetamol.	hoofdpijn	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
hurt	v	/hɜːt/	Does your back hurt after driving so long?	pijn doen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
lie down	phr v	/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/	Please lie down on the couch.	gaan liggen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
pass out	phr v	/pɑːs aʊt/	I'm so tired I think I'm going to pass out .	in slaap vallen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
rash	n	/ræʃ/	One of the symptoms of measles is a red rash .	(huid)uitslag	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
sneeze	v	/sniːz/	I had to sneeze just as the teacher started speaking.	niezen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
sore throat	n	/ˌsɔː ˈθrəʊt/	I can't talk too long because I have a sore throat .	zere keel	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
sprain	v	/spreɪn/	Did you sprain your wrist when you were playing tennis?	verstuiken	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
stomach ache	n	/ˈstʌmək eɪk/	I've eaten too much and now I have a stomach ache .	maagpijn	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries

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sunburn	n	/ˈsʌnbʌːn/	<i>Don't stay out in the sun too long or you will get sunburn .</i>	door de zon verbranden (phr v)	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
swell	v	/ˈswel/	<i>This bee sting is starting to swell.</i>	opzwellen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
temperature	n	/ˈtempərətʃə/	<i>I've got a high temperature and I feel feverish.</i>	verhoging	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
throw up	phr v	/θrəʊ ʌp/	<i>I felt very ill and I had to run to the bathroom and throw up .</i>	kotsen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
toothache	n	/ˈtuːθeɪk/	<i>If you have a toothach e you should go to see the dentist.</i>	kiespijn	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
unconscious	adj	/ʌnˈkɒŋjəs/	<i>She's unconscious so we need medical help immediately.</i>	bewusteloos	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
vomit	v	/ˈvɒmɪt/	<i>Some people vomit when they travel by boat in rough seas.</i>	overgeven	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries
casual	adj	/ˈkæʒuəl/	<i>You can wear anything you like, we have a casual dress code.</i>	informeel	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
checked	adj	/tʃekt/	<i>I wore a checked shirt to the party.</i>	geruit	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
classic	adj	/ˈklæsɪk/	<i>The coat, suit and smart shoes are a classic combination.</i>	klassiek	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
cotton vest	n	/ˈkɒtn vest/	<i>I always wear a cotton vest under my clothes in winter.</i>	katoenen hemd	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
cropped	adj	/kropt/	<i>She wore cropped jeans to the concert.</i>	enkellang		Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
denim waistcoat		/ˈdenɪm ˈweɪskəʊt/	<i>He wore jeans, a shirt and a demin waistcoat .</i>	gilet van spijkerstof	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
dress up	phr v	/dres ʌp/	<i>I'm going to dress up tonight and wear a smart suit.</i>	netjes aankleden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
fit	v	/fɪt/	<i>These jeans don't fit me. I need a different size.</i>	passen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
fur collar		/fɜː ˈkɒlə/	<i>I love that coat with the fur collar .</i>	bontkraag	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
get changed	phr v	/get tʃeɪndʒd/	<i>I need to get changed before we can go to the beach.</i>	omkleden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
get dressed	phr v	/get drest/	<i>Get up and get dressed .</i>	aankleden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
get undressed	phr v	/get ʌnˈdrest/	<i>Hurry up and get undressed !</i>	uitkleden	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
go with	phr v	/gəʊ wɪð/	<i>I don't think that skirt will go with this top.</i>	passen bij	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
hang up	phr v	/ˈhæŋ ʌp/	<i>Please hang up your coat.</i>	ophangen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
hooded	adj	/ˈhʊdɪd/	<i>I have a warm black hooded top which I like to wear.</i>	met capuchon	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
lace top		/leɪs tɒp/	<i>I wore a black lace top on our first date.</i>	kanten topje	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
leather sandals		/ˈleðə ˈsændlɪz/	<i>He wore leather sandals every day on his holiday.</i>	leren sandalen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
linen suit		/ˈlɪnɪn suːt/	<i>He wore a beige linen suit at the wedding.</i>	linnen pak	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
long-sleeved	adj	/lɒŋ sliːvd/	<i>I wore a blue long-sleeved shirt.</i>	met lange mouwen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
loose	adj	/luːs/	<i>He was wearing a loose linen suit.</i>	ruimzittend	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
lycra swimsuit	n	/ˈlaɪkrə ˈswɪmsuːt/	<i>I bought myself a new lycra swimsuit .</i>	lycra badpak	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
match	v	/mætʃ/	<i>Does this bag match my shoes?</i>	passen bij	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
old-fashioned	adj	/əʊld ˈfæʃənd/	<i>She was wearing an old-fashioned dress in the style of the 1920s.</i>	ouderwets	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
patterned	adj	/ˈpætənd/	<i>She wore a patterned skirt with flowers on.</i>	met motief	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
plain	adj	/pleɪn/	<i>I wore a plain blue top.</i>	effen	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion

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polo-neck	adj	/ˈpəʊləʊ nek/	She was wearing a black polo-neck sweater.	col	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
see-through	adj	/ˈsiː θruː/	Naomi wore a see-through skirt over denim shorts.	doorzichtig	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
scruffy	adj	/ˈskrʌfi/	My younger brother always looks really scruffy and dirty.	sjofel	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
silk scarf	n	/sɪlk skaːf/	That's a beautiful silk scarf .	zijden sjaal	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
sleeveless	adj	/ˈsliːvləs/	I wore a sleeveless dress to the wedding.	mouwloos	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
smart	adj	/smaːt/	You need to look smart when we go out for dinner tonight.	netjes	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
spotted	adj	/ˈspɒtɪd/	She wore a pink and white spotted dress to the party.	gestippeld	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
striped	adj	/ˈstraɪpt/	I wore a blue and white striped T-shirt on the beach.	gestreept	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
suede boots	n	/sweɪd buːts/	I bought myself some lovely brown suede boots .	suède laarsjes	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
suit	v	/suːt/	Those glasses really suit you.	goed staan (phr v)	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
tight	adj	/taɪt/	This T-shirt is very tight now. I bought it when I was much younger.	strak	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
velvet bow tie	n	/ˈvelvɪt bæʊ taɪ/	He wore a suit and a velvet bow tie .	fluwelen vlinderdas	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
V-neck	adj	/ˈviː nek/	He always wears a V-neck jumper over his shirts.	V-hals	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
wool(len) cardigan	n	/ˈwʊl ˈkɑːdɪɡən/	My grandmother knitted me a blue wool cardigan .	wollen vest	File 2	Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion
altitude	n	/ˈæltɪtjuːd/	The plane reached a high altitude quickly.	hoogte	File 3	Air travel
cabin	n	/ˈkæbɪn/	The lights in the cabin were dimmed.	cabine	File 3	Air travel
engine	n	/ˈendʒɪn/	One engine was making a strange noise.	motor	File 3	Air travel
evacuation	n	/ɪˌvækjuːˈeɪʃən/	The evacuation was calm and well organised.	evacuatie	File 3	Air travel
low-cost	adj	/ˌləʊ ˈkɒst/	They chose a low-cost airline.	goedkoop	File 3	Air travel
overhead locker	n	/ˌəʊvəhed ˈlɒkə/	Please put your bag in the overhead locker .	bagagevak	File 3	Air travel
special assistance	n	/ˌspeʃəl əˈsɪstəns/	She requested special assistance at the airport.	speciale assistentie	File 3	Air travel
tail	n	/teɪl/	The airline logo – a smiling sun – was painted on the tail of the plane.	staart	File 3	Air travel
afterwards	adv	/ˈɑːftəwədz/	We went for a walk afterwards .	na afloop	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
almost	adv	/ˈɔːlməʊst/	I almost missed the bus.	bijna	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
always	adv	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	She always arrives early.	altijd	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
at (the clinic)	adv	/ət ðə ˈkɪnɪk/	I'll meet you at the clinic .	in (de kliniek)	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
clearly	adv	/ˈkɪəli/	He clearly understood the instructions.	duidelijk	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
gracefully	adv	/ˈɡreɪsfəli/	The dancer moved gracefully across the stage.	gracieus	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
incredibly	adv	/ɪnˈkredəbli/	The view from our hotel room is incredibly beautiful.	ongelooflijk	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
loudly	adv	/ˈləʊdli/	He laughed loudly at the joke.	hard	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
maybe	adv	/ˈmeɪbi/	Maybe we should try again tomorrow.	misschien	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
never	adv	/ˈnevə/	I never drink coffee at night.	nooit	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3

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on (Friday)	adv	/ɒn ˈfraɪdeɪ/	The meeting is on Friday .	op (vrijdag)	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
sneakily	adv	/ˈsniːkɪli/	He sneakily took the last biscuit.	stiekem	File 3	More words and phrases in File 3
airport terminal	n	/ˈeəpɔːt ˈtɜːmɪnəl/	The taxi dropped us off at the airport terminal .	luchthaventerminal	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
aisle	n	/aɪl/	Don't leave your bag in the aisle ! People need to walk up and down.	gangpad	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
Arrivals	n	/əˈraɪvəlz/	We agreed to meet outside Arrivals .	aankomsthal	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
bag(gage) drop	n	/ˈbæɡɪdʒ ˌdrɒp/	Please take that bag to baggage drop .	bagage-afgiftepunt	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
baggage reclaim	n	/ˈbæɡɪdʒ ˈriːkleɪm/	You need to go to baggage reclaim to collect your bags.	bagagecarrousel	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
board	v	/bɔːd/	Can we board our flight now?	aan boord gaan (phr v)	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
boarding pass	n	/ˈbɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/	You have to show your boarding pass at the gate.	instapkaart	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
business	adj	/ˈbɪznəs/	Are you in economy? ~ No, I'm in business class today.	business	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
cabin crew	n pl	/ˈkæbɪn kruː/	I asked one of the cabin crew to help me with my bags.	cabinepersoneel	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
check in	phr v	/ˌtʃek ˈɪn/	You need to check in when you arrive at the airport.	inchecken	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
check-in desk	n	/ˌtʃek ɪn deɪsk/	Please go immediately to the check-in desk .	incheckbalie	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
closed	adj	/kləʊzd/	I'm sorry, the check-in for your flight is now closed .	gesloten	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
collect	v	/kəˈlekt/	Please collect your luggage on arrival.	ophalen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
connecting flight	n	/kəˈnektɪŋ flaɪt/	When I get to Frankfurt I need to get a connecting flight to Berlin.	aansluitende vlucht	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
customs	n	/ˈkʌstəmz/	Show your passport at customs .	douane	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
delayed	adj	/dɪˈleɪd/	Oh no! Our flight is delayed by three hours.	vertraagd	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
Departures	n	/dɪˈpɑːtʃəz/	The queue at Departures was very long.	vertrekhal	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
departures board	n	/dɪˈpɑːtʃəz bɔːd/	We looked at the departures board to find out about our flight.	vertrekscherm	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
direct flight	n pl	/ˌdiːrekt flaɪt/	Is there a direct flight from London to Bangkok?	rechtstreekse vlucht	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
domestic flight	n	/dəˈmestɪk ˈflaɪt/	My domestic flight leaves early tomorrow.	binnenlandse vlucht	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
drop off	phr v	/drɒp ɒf/	Can your mum drop us off at the airport tomorrow morning?	afzetten	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
first class	n	/fɜːst klaːs/	There is more space for each passenger in first class .	eersteklas	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
flight time	n	/flaɪt taɪm/	Have you looked at the board to check your flight time ?	vluchttijd	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
fill in	phr v	/fɪl ɪn/	Please fill in this immigration form before landing.	invullen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
gate	n	/ɡeɪt/	How long will it take to walk to our gate ?	gate	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
get off	phr v	/get ɒf/	I'm always happy to get off the plane at the end of a flight.	uitstappen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
get on	phr v	/get ɒn/	When I get on a plane I always look for the emergency exits.	instappen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
hand luggage	n	/ˈhænd lʌɡɪdʒ/	There isn't much space on the plane for everyone's hand luggage .	handbagage	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
illegal goods	n	/ɪˈliːɡl ɡʊdz/	At customs, they check if anyone is bringing illegal goods into the country.	illegale goederen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
international flight	n	/ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəl ˈflaɪt/	Her international flight was delayed.	internationale vlucht	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective *adv* = adverb *det* = determiner *n* = noun *pl n* = plural noun *phr v* = phrasal verb *prep* = preposition *pron* = pronoun *v* = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
jet lag	n	/ˈdʒet læɡ/	My jet lag after the flight was worse than usual.	jetlag	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
journey	n	/ˈdʒɜːni/	Did you have a good journey ? ~ Yes, there were no problems, thanks.	reis	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
land	v	/lənd/	Their flight will land in 20 minutes.	landen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
liquid	n	/ˈlɪkwɪd/	If you want to take any liquid through security it must be less than 100 ml.	vloeistof	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
long-haul flight	n	/ˌlɒŋ ˌhɔːl ˈflaɪt/	Have you ever been on a long-haul flight ?	langeafstandsvlucht	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
VIP lounge	n	/ˌviː əˈpiː laʊndʒ/	Let's go and sit in the VIP lounge for a while. We have an hour to wait.	viproom	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
luggage	n	/ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/	How much luggage have you brought for a two-week holiday?	bagage	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
on time	phr	/ɒn taɪm/	Is our flight on time ? Let's check the departures board.	op tijd	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
pick up	phr v	/pɪk ʌp/	Where can we pick up our luggage?	ophalen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
pick up	phr v	/pɪk ʌp/	Can you pick me up at the airport when my flight lands?	ophalen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
row	n	/rəʊ/	Here we are, row 15. You're sitting in 15A.	rij	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
runway	n	/ˈrʌnweɪ/	The plane taxied along the runway .	startbaan/landingsbaan	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
scan	v	/skæn/	They will scan your luggage at security.	scannen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
seat belt	n	/ˈsiːt belt/	Put on your seat belt , please.	gordel	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
security	n	/sɪˈkjʊərəti/	They opened my bag at security .	beveiliging	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
sharp object	n	/ʃɑːp ˈɒbdʒekt/	You can't have any sharp object s like scissors in your hand luggage.	scherp voorwerp	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
take off	phr v	/teɪk ɒf/	The plane is going to take off in five minutes.	opstijgen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
travel	v	/ˈtrævl/	I love to travel . It's one of my favourite activities.	reizen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
trip	n	/trɪp/	Are you going away next week? ~ Yes, just for a short trip .	trip	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
trolley	n	/ˈtrɒli/	We have lots of bags. Let's get a trolley to carry them.	bagagewagen	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
turbulence	n	/ˈtɜːbjələns/	Is turbulence really dangerous?	turbulentie	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel
actually	adv	/ˈæktʃuəli/	I thought it was simple, but actually it was quite difficult.	eigenlijk	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
apparently	adv	/əˈpærəntli/	Apparently , this house is worth £500,000!	kennelijk	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
at the end		/æt ðə end/	At the end of the concert we all clapped.	aan het einde	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
at the moment	phr	/æt ðə ˈməʊmənt/	Are you busy at the moment ? I have a question.	momenteel	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
basically	adv	/ˈbeɪsɪkli/	Basically , we don't have enough money to move.	in feite	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
certainly	adv	/ˈsɜːtnli/	I certainly wasn't expecting the film to end in that way. I was really surprised.	absoluut	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
especially	adv	/ɪˈspeʃəli/	I love ice cream, especially mint flavoured ice cream.	vooral	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
even	adv	/ˈiːvn/	I lose everything! I even lost my boarding pass when I was at the airport.	zelfs	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
eventually	adv	/ɪˈventʃuəli/	It took a long time, but eventually we had enough money to buy a house.	uiteindelijk	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
ever	adv	/ˈevə/	Have you ever been on a long-haul flight?	ooit	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
gradually	adv	/ˈɡrædʒuəli/	I kept studying and gradually I started to understand things.	geleidelijk	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
hard	adv	/hɑːd/	You should work hard , but ask for help if you need it.	hard	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
hardly	adv	/ˈhɑːdli/	It's so foggy, I can hardly see anything.	nauwelijks	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
ideally	adv	/aɪˈdiːəli/	Ideally , we'd like to live near the sea, but it's not practical.	ideaaliter	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
in fact	adv	/ɪn fækt/	I thought the café would be closed, but in fact it was open.	in werkelijkheid	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
in the end	phr	/ɪn ðə end/	I thought the job would be boring, but in the end I loved it.	uiteindelijk	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
late	adv	/leɪt/	The plane arrived late because of bad weather.	te laat	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
lately	adv	/ˈleɪtli/	I haven't heard from Mike lately . Have you?	de laatste tijd	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
near	adv	/nɪə/	Is there a bank near here?	in de buurt	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
nearly	adv	/ˈnɪəli/	I've nearly finished my coffee. When I've finished it, we'll go.	bijna	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
obviously	adv	/ˈɒbvɪəsli/	It will be winter there, so obviously it will be cold.	vanzelfsprekend	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
specially	adv	/ˈspeʃəli/	I wrote a specially commissioned report for the government.	speciaal	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
still	adv	/stiːl/	I'm still reading the book you lent me. It's long, but it's good.	nog steeds	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
yet	adv	/jet/	Are you ready yet ? We need to leave in five minutes.	al	File 3	Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases
below zero	adv	/biːləʊ ˈziərəʊ/	The temperature is below zero . It's minus five.	onder nul	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
blizzard	n	/ˈblɪzəd/	A blizzard is a snow storm with very strong winds.	blizzard	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
boiling	adj	/ˈbɔɪlɪŋ/	It's too hot today. It's boiling .	kokend heet	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
breeze	n	/briːz/	The breeze is really cooling me down.	bries	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
bright	adj	/braɪt/	The bright sunshine lit up the mountain.	fel	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
changeable	adj	/ˈtʃeɪndʒəbl/	The weather is often very changeable in the UK.	wisselvallig	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
chilly	adj	/ˈtʃɪli/	It's a bit chilly in here. Shall I put the heating on?	kil	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
clear	adj	/kliə/	On a clear day you can see for miles.	helder	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
cool	adj	/kuːl/	It's a bit cool for this time of year. It's normally hotter.	koel	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
damp	adj	/dæmp/	My jacket is still damp from walking in the rain yesterday.	vochtig	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
drizzle	v	/ˈdrɪzl/	It started to drizzle , but didn't rain heavily.	miezeren	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
drought	n	/draʊt/	There has been a long drought and all the rivers have dried up.	droge periode (adj + n)	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
flood	n	/flʌd/	It was so wet that the water covered the roads in a big flood .	overstroming	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
fog	n	/fɒg/	The fog is so thick that I can't see anything.	mist	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
freezing	adj	/ˈfriːzɪŋ/	It's freezing ! I'll have to scrape the ice from my car.	ijskoud	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
hail	n	/heɪl/	Is that rain? ~ No, it's hail . You can see the ice!	hagel	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
heatwave	n	/ˈhiːtweɪv/	The heatwave is causing problems for many people in the area. Drink plenty of water!	hittegolf	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
heavy	adj	/ˈhevi/	The rain was so heavy I had to stop driving.	zwaar	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
humid	adj	/ˈhjuːmɪd/	We live close to a river so the air is often humid in summer.	klam	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
hurricane	n	/ˈhʌrɪkən/	The house was destroyed by a hurricane .	orkaan	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
icy	adj	/ˈaɪsi/	I fell over on the icy path.	bevroren	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
lightning	n	/ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	The flash of lightning could be seen for miles.	bliksem	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
mild	adj	/maɪld/	It's quite mild by September. The summer heat has gone.	zacht	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
mist	n	/mɪst/	The mist from the sea was so thick I couldn't see anything.	mist	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
monsoon	n	/ˈmɒnˈsuːn/	We get very heavy rains in the monsoon season.	moesson	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
pour (with rain)	v	/pɔːr/	You can't go out now. It's pouring with rain.	gieten (van de regen)	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
settled	adj	/ˈsetld/	After a period of changeable weather it became much more settled .	rustig	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
shower	n	/ˈʃaʊə/	Let's wait a minute to see if it's just a short shower .	regenbui	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
smog	n	/smɒg/	The pollution causes a thick smog which covers the city.	smog	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
strong	adj	/strɒŋ/	The strong wind blew over many trees.	hard	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
sunny	adj	/ˈsʌni/	Was it sunny on holiday? ~ Yes, we had wonderful weather.	zonnig	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
thick	adj	/θɪk/	The fog was so thick I couldn't see anything.	dicht	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
thunder	n	/ˈθʌndə/	Can you hear the thunder ? There's a storm nearby.	onweer	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
warm	adj	/wɔːm/	How warm is it outside? Do I need a jumper?	warm	File 4	Vocabulary Bank: Weather
CGI	n	/ˌsiː dʒiː ˈaɪ/	The director used CGI to create realistic wild animals.	digitale animatie	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
chasm	n	/ˈkæzəm/	A deep chasm separated the two cliffs.	kloof	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
misconception	n	/ˌmɪskənˈsepʃən/	It's a common misconception that bats are blind.	misvatting	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
mitigate	v	/ˈmɪtɪɡet/	The new law aims to mitigate the risks.	beperken	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
stunt double	n	/ˈstʌnt ˌdʌbəl/	The actor used a stunt double for the dangerous scenes.	stuntman/-vrouw	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
trample	v	/ˈtræmpəl/	The crowd began to trample the flowers.	vertrappen	File 4	More words and phrases in File 4
take advantage of	phr v	/teɪk ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ əv/	This is a great opportunity to travel. Take advantage of it!	er het beste van maken	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take after	phr v	/teɪk ˈɑːftə(r)/	I take after my father. We like the same kind of jokes!	lijken op	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take against	phr v	/teɪk əˈgeɪnst/	They used to be friends, but now they've taken against each other.	niet gesteld zijn op	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take care of	phr v	/teɪk keə əv/	If you get a pet, you'll have to take care of it.	zorgen voor	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take into account	phr v	/teɪk ˈɪntu əˈkaʊnt/	Do the final results take into account your coursework as well as exam results?	in aanmerking nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take no notice of	phr v	/teɪk nəʊ ˈnəʊtɪs əv/	Some people didn't like our school show. ~ Take no notice of them. It was a great show!	ergens geen acht op slaan	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take off	phr v	/teɪk ɒf/	When does your flight leave? We take off at 2 p.m. and land three hours later.	opstijgen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take on	phr v	/teɪk ˈɒn/	She decided to take on a new challenge at work.	op zich nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take (sth) off	phr v	/teɪk ɒf/	It's really hot in here. You should take your coat off .	(iets) uitdoen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take (sb) out	phr v	/teɪk aʊt/	Daniel is going to take Elena out for dinner tonight.	(iemand) mee uit nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take (sth) out	phr v	/teɪk aʊt/	Can you take the recycling out ? It's collection day tomorrow.	(iets) buiten zetten	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
take (sth) seriously	phr v	/ˈteɪk ˈsɪəriəsli/	He laughed and didn't take it seriously at first.	(iets) serieus nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take part in	phr v	/ˈteɪk pɑːt ɪn/	More and more people are starting to take part in the sport.	meedoen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take pity on	phr v	/ˈteɪk ˈpɪti ɒn/	I took pity on the cat and brought it some food.	met (iets/iemand) te doen hebben	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take place	phr v	/ˈteɪk pleɪs/	When does the firework show take place ? ~ At 10 p.m. tonight.	plaatsvinden	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take risks	phr v	/ˈteɪk rɪskz/	I like to take risks . I think it's exciting.	risico's nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take (your) time	phr v	/ˈteɪk ʒəː taɪm/	Take your time ! We don't need to leave yet.	de tijd nemen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take to	phr v	/ˈteɪk tu/	The children have really taken to you. They love to see you.	iemand aardig vinden	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
take up	phr v	/ˈteɪk ʌp/	I've taken up kayaking recently. I enjoy it.	met iets beginnen	File 4	Expressions with <i>take</i>
astonished	adj	/əˈstɒnɪʃt/	I was astonished when they lost. They always win.	verbaasd	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
bewildered	adj	/bɪˈwɪldəd/	I was bewildered by the range of choices. I couldn't make a decision.	verbijsterd	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
delighted	adj	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	I was delighted with my high score.	verrukt	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
desperate	adj	/ˈdespəreɪt/	I was desperate to get a job. I really needed the money.	wanhopig	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
devastated	adj	/ˈdevəsteɪtɪd/	I was devastated when my granddad died.	ergens kapot van zijn (phr v)	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
disappointed	adj	/dɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/	I was disappointed you couldn't come to the party.	teleurgesteld	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
down	adj	/daʊn/	You look a bit down . What's the problem?	terneergeslagen	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
fed up	adj	/ˈfed ˈʌp/	I'm bored and tired and I've been trying to read this for ages. I'm fed up with it.	het beu zijn	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
gobsmacked	adj	/ˈɡɒbsmækt/	I was gobsmacked when I heard that Tereza and Adam were getting divorced!	sprakeloos	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
grateful	adj	/ˈɡreɪtfl/	I'm grateful for any help I get.	dankbaar	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
gutted	adj	/ˈɡʌtɪd/	I was absolutely gutted when they missed that last penalty.	zwaar teleurgesteld	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
homesick	adj	/ˈhəʊmsɪk/	I really miss home. I'm feeling homesick .	heimwee (hebben)	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
horrified	adj	/ˈhɒrɪfaɪd/	My mum was horrified by the mess in my room.	geschokt	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
lonely	adj	/ˈləʊnli/	I feel lonely without you here.	eenzaam	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
miserable	adj	/ˈmɪzrəbl/	I feel miserable when my manager criticizes me and doesn't notice my hard work.	ellendig	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
offended	adj	/əˈfendɪd/	I feel really offended . My cousin didn't invite me to his wedding.	beledigd	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
overwhelmed	adj	/əʊvəˈwelmd/	I just don't know what to say. I'm overwhelmed with emotion.	overmand	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
proud	adj	/praʊd/	I'm so proud my daughter won the race.	trots	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
relieved	adj	/rɪˈliːvd/	I thought I'd lost my wallet, but then I found it. I'm so relieved .	opgelucht	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
scared stiff	adj	/ˌskeəd ˈstɪf/	I hate heights. I was scared stiff when we went in the cable car.	doodsbang	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
shattered	adj	/ˈʃætəd/	I'm absolutely shattered . I just want to sit down and relax.	doodmoe	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
sick of	adj	/ˈsɪk əv/	I'm sick of hearing you complain about my food. Why don't you learn to cook?	iets zat zijn (phr v)	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
stunned	adj	/stʌnd/	I was stunned by the job offer. I just wasn't expecting it.	met stomheid geslagen	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
thrilled	adj	/θrɪld/	I was thrilled when I heard I was going to become an uncle.	dolblij	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
upset	adj	/ʌp'set/	I was really upset when my flight was cancelled. I had to have a shorter holiday.	ontdaan	File 5	Vocabulary Bank: Feelings
amaze	v	/ə'meɪz/	It amazes me that they've become so famous – who would have thought it?	zich verbazen	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
confuse	v	/kən'fju:z/	It confuses me when people keep changing their schedules.	verwarren	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
disappoint	v	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/	Did it disappoint you when your team lost?	teleurstellen	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
embarrass	v	/ɪm'bærəs/	My children had a fight in front of everyone and it embarrassed me.	in verlegenheid brengen (phr v)	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
exhaust	v	/ɪɡ'zɔ:st/	That was a long run. It's exhausted me.	uitputten	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
frustrate	v	/frʌ'stret/	It frustrates me when I have to ask people to repeat themselves several times.	frustreren	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
infuriate	v	/ɪn'fjʊəriət/	I hate being stuck in traffic. It really infuriates me.	razend maken	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
inspire	v	/ɪn'spaɪə/	Does it inspire you to see such beautiful scenery?	inspireren	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
terrify	v	/'terɪfaɪ/	Honestly, quite a few things terrify me. I'm easily scared.	beangstigen	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
thrill	v	/θrɪl/	It thrills me to think we'll be going on holiday this time tomorrow! I can't wait!	opgewonden zijn (phr v)	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
be fast asleep		/bi: fɑ:st ə'sli:p/	Don't wake the children! They 're fast asleep .	in diepe slaap zijn	File 6	Sleep
blanket	n	/'blæŋkt/	Do you want an extra blanket for your bed? It's cold at night.	deken	File 6	Sleep
duvet	n	/'du:vet/	Do you like to have a duvet or a blanket on your bed?	dekbed	File 6	Sleep
fall asleep	phr v	/fɔ:l ə'sli:p/	How quickly do you usually fall asleep at night?	in slaap vallen	File 6	Sleep
have nightmares		/hæv 'naɪtmeɪs/	My children used to have nightmares . They used to wake up and shout for me.	nachtmerries hebben	File 6	Sleep
insomnia	n	/ɪn'sɒmniə/	My mother has insomnia . She finds it very difficult to fall asleep.	slapeloosheid	File 6	Sleep
nap	n	/næp/	I'm tired. I'm going to have a nap for an hour.	dutje	File 6	Sleep
oversleep	v	/,əʊvə'sli:p/	Be careful not to oversleep ! Set an extra alarm.	verslapen	File 6	Sleep
pillow	n	/'pɪləʊ/	When you get into bed, you put your head on the pillow .	kussen	File 6	Sleep
sheet	n	/ʃi:t/	It's too hot to have a blanket on my bed. I'll just have a sheet .	laken	File 6	Sleep
sleeping pill	n	/'sli:pɪŋ pɪl/	My doctor suggested I take sleeping pills to help me get to sleep.	slaappil	File 6	Sleep
sleep like a log		/sli:p laɪk ə lɒɡ/	I'm so tired! I'm going to sleep like a log tonight.	slapen als een blok	File 6	Sleep
sleepwalk	v	/sli:p wɔ:k/	My son sleepwalks at night. Once, he walked downstairs and almost out of the house.	slaapwandelen	File 6	Sleep
sleepy	adj	/'sli:pi/	It's been a long day and I'm sleepy . I'm going to bed.	slaperig	File 6	Sleep
snore	v	/snɔ:/	I have to sleep in a different room because I snore loudly.	snurken	File 6	Sleep
yawn	v	/jɔ:n/	Don't sit there and yawn . If you're tired, go to bed.	geeuwen	File 6	Sleep
architect	n	/'ɑ:ktekt/	The architect designed a modern glass building in the city centre.	architect	File 6	Music; words from other languages
ballet	n	/'bæleɪ/	Let's go and see a ballet . I love Swan Lake.	ballet	File 6	Music; words from other languages
barista	n	/bə'rɪstə/	Which coffee would you like? Tell the barista .	barista	File 6	Music; words from other languages
bass guitar	n	/bers ɡɪ'tɑ:/	He wants to learn to play the bass guitar .	basgitaar	File 6	Music; words from other languages
bouquet	n	/bu'keɪ/	I gave her a bouquet of flowers for Valentine's Day.	boeket	File 6	Music; words from other languages

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.
adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
cello	n	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	I play the cello . It's quite big and difficult to carry around.	cello	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chauffeur	n	/ˈʃəʊfə/	The company sent a chauffeur to pick them up.	chauffeur	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chef	n	/ʃef/	This restaurant is famous for its food. The chef is amazing.	chef-kok	File 6	Music; words from other languages
choir	n	/ˈkwaɪə/	There were 30 people in the choir and they all sang very well.	koor	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chorus	n	/ˈkɔːrəs/	The chorus is the most famous part of the song.	refrein	File 6	Music; words from other languages
concerto	n	/kənˈtʃɜːtʃəʊ/	Mozart wrote a concerto when he was very young.	concerto	File 6	Music; words from other languages
conductor	n	/kənˈdʌktə/	The conductor told the orchestra when to start playing.	dirigent	File 6	Music; words from other languages
drum	n	/drʌm/	I like to play the drums . I have a good sense of rhythm.	drum	File 6	Music; words from other languages
encore	n	/ˈɒŋkɔː/	The crowd wanted more so they started shouting for an encore .	toegift	File 6	Music; words from other languages
flute	n	/fluːt/	I love the sound of flutes . They're my favourite woodwind instrument.	fluit	File 6	Music; words from other languages
genre	n	/ˈʒɒnrə/	What genre of fiction do you like?	genre	File 6	Music; words from other languages
graffiti	n	/grəˈfiːti/	Some graffiti is great art.	graffiti	File 6	Music; words from other languages
keyboard	n	/ˈkiːbɔːd/	She took the keyboard out of her car, set it up and started playing.	toetsenbord	File 6	Music; words from other languages
mezzo-soprano	n	/metsəʊ səˈpraːnəʊ/	She is a mezzo-soprano in the choir.	mezzosopraan	File 6	Music; words from other languages
microphone	n	/ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/	Can I have a microphone ? I want to make sure everyone can hear me.	microfoon	File 6	Music; words from other languages
orchestra	n	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	It's amazing to hear the orchestra . They're one of the best in the world.	orkest	File 6	Music; words from other languages
paparazzi	n	/ˌpæpəˈrætsi/	The paparazzi chased the celebrities in order to take photos of them.	paparazzi	File 6	Music; words from other languages
psychic	n	/ˈsaɪkɪk/	A psychic predicted that I would move to Australia one day soon.	helderziende	File 6	Music; words from other languages
rhythm	n	/ˈrɪðəm/	I really like the rhythm of this song.	ritme	File 6	Music; words from other languages
saxophone	n	/ˈsæksəfəʊn/	This is a solo for a saxophone . It's a very moving piece.	saxofoon	File 6	Music; words from other languages
soprano	n	/səˈpraːnəʊ/	More than half of the women in the choir are sopranos .	sopraan	File 6	Music; words from other languages
symphony	n	/ˈsɪmfəni/	I love ' Symphony No. 9' by Beethoven.	symfonie	File 6	Music; words from other languages
violin	n	/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/	My daughter learned to play the violin when she was at school.	viool	File 6	Music; words from other languages
advise	v	/ədˈvaɪz/	I advise you to start thinking about your future careers while you are at school.	adviseren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
argue	v	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	I often argue with my parents about doing housework.	kibbelen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
avoid	v	/əˈvɔɪd/	Jack always tries to avoid arguing with me.	vermijden	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
beat	v	/biːt/	Manchester United beat Arsenal 5–2.	verslaan	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
borrow	v	/ˈbɒrəʊ/	I went to the bank to borrow some money for my business.	lenen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
deny	v	/diˈnaɪ/	Alex denies saying that, but I remember it.	ontkennen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
discuss	v	/dɪˈskʌs/	I need to discuss the problem with my boss.	bespreken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
expect	v	/ɪkˈspekt/	I expect that Daniel will forget our anniversary. He always does.	verwachten	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
hope	v	/həʊp/	I hope that you can come on Friday. I haven't seen you for ages.	hopen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
lay (past <i>laid</i>)	v	/leɪ/	Can you lay the table? Put the plates and cutlery on it.	dekken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
lend	v	/lend/	Can you lend me a pen? I need to make a note of this.	lenen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
lie (past <i>lay</i>)	v	/laɪ/	I want to go home and lie on the sofa for half an hour.	liggen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
matter	v	/ˈmætə/	It doesn’t matter if we are five minutes late.	van belang zijn (phr v)	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
mind	v	/maɪnd/	My parents don’t mind if I stay out late.	bezwaar hebben tegen (phr v)	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
notice	v	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	I didn’t notice that Katy had changed her hair colour.	opmerken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
prevent	v	/prɪˈvent/	My parents can’t prevent me from seeing my friends.	voorkomen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
raise	v	/reɪz/	It’s hard not to raise your voice when you are arguing with someone.	verheffen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
realize	v	/ˈriːəlaɪz/	I didn’t realize you were so unhappy.	zich realiseren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
refuse	v	/rɪˈfjuːz/	My friend always refuses to discuss the problem.	weigeren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
remember	v	/rɪˈmembə/	Remember to turn off the lights before you leave.	onthouden	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
remind	v	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	Can you remind me to call my parents later?	(iemand ergens aan) herinneren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
rise	v	/raɪz/	The cost of living is going to rise again this month.	stijgen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
rob	v	/rɒb/	The police said that four people had tried to rob the bank last night.	overvallen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
steal	v	/stiːl/	If you leave your bike unlocked, somebody might steal it.	stelen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
wait	v	/weɪt/	We’ll have to wait half an hour for the next train.	wachten	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
warn	v	/wɔːn/	I should warn you that it’s always cold in that lecture hall. Take something warm!	waarschuwen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
win	v	/wɪn/	Did Manchester United win the match? ~ Yes, they won 5–2!	winnen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
wish	v	/wɪʃ/	I wish I was a bit taller!	wensen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused
cheek	n	/tʃiːk/	Their cheeks are really red after running.	wang	File 7	The body
chin	n	/tʃɪn/	He has got a small beard on his chin .	kin	File 7	The body
eye	n	/aɪ/	She closed one eye and opened it again in a slow wink.	oog	File 7	The body
eyebrow	n	/ˈaɪbrəʊ/	Your eyebrows usually match the colour of your hair.	wenkbrauw	File 7	The body
eyelash	n	/ˈaɪləʃ/	Wow! Your eyelashes are so long. They’re really striking.	wimper	File 7	The body
forehead	n	/ˈfɔːhed/	Most of my wrinkles are on my forehead .	voorhoofd	File 7	The body
lips	n pl	/lɪps/	Put the flute to your lips and blow gently into it.	lippen	File 7	The body
neck	n	/nek/	Wrap a scarf around your neck . It’s cold today.	nek	File 7	The body
ankle	n	/ˈæŋkl/	I sprained my ankle playing football.	enkel	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
bite your nails	phr	/baɪt jɔː neɪlz/	Do you bite your nails when you’re nervous?	op je nagels bijten	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
blow your nose	phr v	/bləʊ jɔː nəʊz/	Here’s a tissue to blow your nose .	je neus snuiten	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
bottom	n	/ˈbɒtəm/	My bike saddle is uncomfortable and it hurts my bottom !	billen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
brain	n	/breɪn/	Is it true we only use 25% of our brain ?	hersenen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective *adv* = adverb *det* = determiner *n* = noun *pl n* = plural noun *phr v* = phrasal verb *prep* = preposition *pron* = pronoun *v* = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
brush your hair	phr	/brʌʃ jɔː heə/	You need to brush your hair before school. It looks untidy.	je haar borstelen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
brush your teeth	phr	/brʌʃ jɔː tiːθ/	Brush your teeth before you go to bed.	je tanden borstelen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
calf	n	/kɑːf/	I pulled my calf muscle running.	kuit	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
chest	n	/tʃest/	You're much taller than me. My head is level with your chest .	borstkas	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
chew	v	/tʃuː/	The steak was tough and difficult to chew .	kauwen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
comb your hair	phr	/kəʊm jɔː heə/	I comb my hair , but it just won't lie flat.	je haar kammen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
elbow	n	/ˈelbəʊ/	The bus was crowded. I couldn't help touching people with my elbows .	elleboog	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
fist	n	/fɪst/	She closed her hand into a fist and hit the punchbag.	vuist	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
fold your arms	phr	/fəʊld jɔː ɑːmz/	Fold your arms – it will keep you warmer.	je armen kruisen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
frown	v	/fraʊn/	The train was late. I frowned because I was annoyed, but there was nothing I could do.	fronsen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
heart	n	/hɑːt/	My heart was beating so fast after that race.	hart	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
heel	n	/hiːl/	Don't walk so close to me! You stood on my heel .	hiel	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
hip	n	/hɪp/	My grandmother broke her hip and had to go to hospital.	heup	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
hold someone's hand	phr	/həʊld sʌmwʌnz hænd/	I told my son to hold my hand while we crossed the road.	iemands hand vasthouden	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
hug	v	/hʌg/	When we meet we always hug each other.	omhelzen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
kidneys	n pl	/ˈkɪdnɪz/	The kidneys help clean the blood.	nieren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
knee	n	/niː/	Ouch! I hit my knee on the edge of that coffee table.	knie	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
kneel	v	/niːl/	Can you kneel on the ground and take the photograph from a new angle?	knielen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
liver	n	/ˈlɪvə/	The liver is part of your digestive system and does many essential things in your body.	lever	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
lungs	n pl	/lʌŋz/	Take a deep breath! Fill your lungs with this fresh air.	longen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
nails	n pl	/neɪlz/	I like the colour you've painted your nails . They look really nice.	nagels	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
palm	n	/pɑːm/	Some people think that the lines on your palm can tell you about your life.	palm	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
point	v	/pɔɪnt/	If you don't know the word for something, just point at what you want.	wijzen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
raise your eyebrows	phr	/reɪz jɔː ˈaɪbrəʊz/	Why did you raise your eyebrows when he said that?	je wenkbrauwen optrekken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
scratch	v	/skrætʃ/	Don't scratch that mosquito bite. You'll make it worse.	krabben	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
shake hands	phr	/ʃeɪk hændz/	In my office we usually shake hands when we meet people.	handen schudden	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
shake your head	phr	/ʃeɪk jɔː hed/	Nod if you agree or shake your head if you don't.	je hoofd schudden	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
shrug your shoulders	phr	/ʃrʌg jɔː ˈʃəʊldəz/	Do you shrug your shoulders when you don't know the answer?	je schouders ophalen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
stare	v	/steə/	The painting was so strange that I stared at it for a long time.	staren	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
stretch	v	/stretʃ/	It's important to stretch before and after doing exercise.	strekken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
suck your thumb	phr	/sʌk jɔː θʌm/	Did you suck your thumb when you were young?	op je duim zuigen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
thigh	n	/θaɪ/	Horseriders often have strong muscles in their thighs .	bovenbeen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
touch your toes	phr	/tʌtʃ jɔː təʊz/	You know you're getting old when you can't touch your toes .	je tenen aanraken	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
waist	n	/weɪst/	What waist size are your trousers?	middel	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
wave	v	/weɪv/	The children waved to their grandparents when they left.	zwaaien	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
wink	v	/wɪŋk/	He winked at me to show that he was only joking.	knipogen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
wrist	n	/rɪst/	I can't play tennis. I've hurt my wrist .	pols	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
yawn	v	/jɔːn/	It's rude to yawn without covering your mouth.	geeuwen	File 7	Vocabulary Bank: The body
be burgled	phr v	/bi ˈbɜːɡəld/	Their house was burgled last winter.	ingebroken worden	File 8	Crime and punishment
break into	phr v	/ˌbreɪk ˈɪntuː/	Someone tried to break into the shop at night.	inbreken in	File 8	Crime and punishment
burglar	n	/ˈbɜːɡlə/	The burglar escaped through the window.	inbreker	File 8	Crime and punishment
steal	v	/stiːl/	She tried to steal a bicycle.	stelen	File 8	Crime and punishment
fall for	phr v	/ˌfɔːl ˈfɔː/	Many people fell for the online scam.	trappen in	File 8	The media
rush	v	/rʌʃ/	Fans rushed to buy tickets as soon as they went on sale.	zich haasten	File 8	The media
accuse	v	/ə ˈkjuːz/	They were accused of armed robbery and car theft.	beschuldigen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
acquit	v	/ə ˈkwɪt/	The defendants were acquitted and allowed to go free.	vrijspreken	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
arrest	v	/ə ˈrest/	The vandals were immediately arrested and taken to the police station.	arresteren	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
blackmail	v	/ˈblækmeɪl/	She tried to blackmail the celebrity by threatening to sell photos to the press.	chanteren	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
bribery	n	/ˈbraɪbəri/	They got the contract by using bribery .	omkoping	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
burglary	n	/ˈbɜːɡləri/	The burglary was very upsetting for the people who lived there.	inbraak	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
catch	v	/kæʃ/	The police were able to catch the criminals as they tried to escape.	vangen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
charge	v	/tʃɑːdʒ/	Two people were questioned by the police and charged with armed robbery.	aanklagen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
commit	v	/kə ˈmɪt/	Two people committed a crime. They robbed a bank and stole a car.	begaan (van misdrijf)	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
court	n	/kɔːt/	The defendants appeared in court .	rechtbank	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
drug dealing	n	/drʌɡ ˈdiːlɪŋ/	Drug dealing involves selling any illegal drug.	drugshandel (n)	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
evidence	n	/ˈeɪdəns/	The jury of twelve people looked at and heard all the evidence .	bewijsmateriaal	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
fraud	n	/drʌɡ ˈdiːlɪŋ/	He committed fraud by using other people's identities.	fraude	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
guilty	adj	/ˈɡɪlti/	The jury decided that the defendant was guilty of the crime.	schuldig	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
hacking	n	/hækɪŋ/	Computer hacking can enable people to steal information.	hacken	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
hijacking	n	/ˈhaɪdʒækɪŋ/	The hijacking of the plane forced the airport to close.	kaping	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
innocent	adj	/ˈɪnəsnt/	The jury decided that the defendant was innocent .	onschuldig	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
investigate	v	/ɪn ˈvestɪgeɪt/	The police investigated the crime.	onderzoeken	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
judge	n	/dʒʌdʒ/	The judge decided what the punishment should be.	rechter	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
jury	n	/ˈdʒʊəri/	The jury of twelve people looked at and heard all the evidence.	jury	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
kidnapping	n	/ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ/	The kidnapping was an attempt to get money from the wealthy family.	ontvoering	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
mugging	n	/ˈmʌɡɪŋ/	The mugging happened on a busy city street at night.	straatroof	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
murder	n	/ˈmɜːdə/	He went to prison for the murder of a woman.	moord	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
proof	n	/pruːf/	There was no proof that the defendants had committed the crime.	bewijs	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
punishment	n	/ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/	The judge decided what the punishment should be.	straf	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
question	v	/ˈkwɛstʃən/	The police questioned them for ten hours.	ondervragen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
rape	n	/reɪp/	Three women accused the man of rape and the case went to court.	verkrachting	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
robbery	n	/ˈrɒbəri/	Robbery is usually violent and involves a weapon.	overval	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
sentence	v	/ˈsentəns/	The judge sentenced the criminals to ten years in prison.	veroordelen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
smuggling	n	/ˈsmʌɡlɪŋ/	Smuggling involves taking illegal products from one country to another.	smokkelen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
stalking	n	/ˈstoːkɪŋ/	Stalking can happen physically or on the internet.	stalken (v)	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
terrorism	n	/ˈterərɪzəm/	People debated whether the crime was an act of terrorism .	terrorisme	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
theft	n	/θeft/	The theft was very stressful for the victim.	diefstal	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
vandalism	n	/ˈvændəlɪzəm/	Some people say graffiti is art, but others say it is vandalism .	vandalisme	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
verdict	n	/ˈvɜːdɪkt/	The jury reached their verdict after two days.	vonnis	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
witness	n	/ˈwɪtnəs/	The witness told the court what they had seen.	getuige	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment
accurate	adj	/ˈækjərət/	The film review was quite accurate . It said the plot was poor but the acting was good, which was true.	correct	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
agony aunt	n	/ˈægəni aːnt/	An agony aunt writes in a newspaper or magazine, giving advice to people in reply to their letters.	lieve lita (rubriekschrijver)	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
axe	v	/æks/	Thousands of jobs were axed by UK firms.	schrappen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
back	v	/bæk/	The Prime Minister has backed the Chancellor in the latest scandal.	steunen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
biased	adj	/ˈbaɪəst/	The news on this channel is really biased . They have a very strong political opinion.	bevooroordeeld	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
bid	v	/bɪd/	The headline read: 'Astronaut bids to be first person on Mars'.	ergens naar dingen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
censored	adj	/ˈsensəd/	I think the report was censored . The newspaper wasn't allowed to publish all the details.	gecensureerd	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
clash	v	/klæʃ/	Ministers clash over new car tax proposal.	botsen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
commentator	n	/ˈkɒmentətə/	A commentator is a person who describes a sports event on TV or radio while it's happening.	commentator	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
critic	n	/ˈkrɪtɪk/	A critic is a person who writes a review about the good / bad qualities of books, concerts, theatre, films, etc.	criticus	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
editor	n	/ˈedɪtə/	An editor is a person in charge of a newspaper or magazine, or part of one, and decides what should be in it.	redacteur	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
freelance journalist	n	/ˈfriːlɑːns ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	A freelance journalist writes articles for different papers and is not employed by any one paper.	freelance journalist	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
hit	v	/hɪt/	The stock market has been hit by oil price fears.	treffen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
newsreader	n	/ˈnjuːzriːdə/	A newsreader reads the news on TV or radio.	nieuwslezer	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
objective	adj	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	I want to be objective and base my decision on facts, not feelings.	objectief	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
paparazzi	n	/pəpəˈrætsi/	The paparazzi follow famous people around to get photos of them to sell to newspapers and magazines.	paparazzi	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.
adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
presenter	n	/prɪˈzɛntə/	A presenter introduces the different sections of a radio or TV programme.	presentator	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
quit	v	/kwɪt/	He quit his job because he wanted to go travelling.	ontslag nemen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
quiz	v	/kwɪz/	The police quizzed the witness in the murder trial.	ondervragen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
reporter	n	/rɪˈpɔːtə/	A reporter collects and reports news for newspapers, radio or TV.	verslaggever	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
row	v	/rəʊ/	They rowed over who should pay the restaurant bill.	ruzie maken (phr v)	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
sensational	adj	/senˈseɪʃənəl/	The reporting in the paper was very sensational . It made the story seem more shocking than it really was.	sensationeel	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
split	v	/splɪt/	The celebrity split from his wife after her affair.	scheiden	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
tip	v	/tɪp/	A first-time director was tipped to win the major award.	nomineren	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
vow	v	/vaʊ/	The social media star vowed she wouldn't disappoint her fans again.	zweren	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
wed	v	/wed/	The famous singer wed her make-up artist last year.	trouwen	File 8	Vocabulary Bank: The media
advertising campaign	n	/ˈædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ kæmˈpeɪn/	The company ran a successful advertising campaign .	reclamecampagne	File 9	Advertising
billboard	n	/ˈbɪlbɔːd/	A huge billboard stood beside the road.	reclamebord	File 9	Advertising
brand	n	/brænd/	The brand became famous because of a powerful advertising campaign.	merk	File 9	Advertising
email spam campaign	n	/ˌiːmeɪl ˈspæm kæmˈpeɪn/	The company launched an email spam campaign by mistake.	e-mail spam campagne	File 9	Advertising
jingle	n	/ˈdʒɪŋɡl/	That catchy jingle stayed in my head all day.	jingle	File 9	Advertising
newspaper advertisement	n	/ˈnjuːsˌpeɪpə ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/	I saw the job in a newspaper advertisement .	krantenadvertentie	File 9	Advertising
podcast	n	/ˈpɒdkɑːst/	I listen to a history podcast every week.	podcast	File 9	Advertising
pop-up	n	/ˈpɒp ʌp/	A pop-up appeared on my screen.	pop-up	File 9	Advertising
poster	n	/ˈpəʊstə/	She put a colourful poster on her wall.	poster	File 9	Advertising
consumers	n pl	/kənˈsjʊːməz/	Consumers are spending their money carefully.	consumenten	File 9	Advertising
slogan	n	/ˈsləʊɡən/	A memorable slogan is very important in advertising.	slogan	File 9	Advertising
spam	n	/spæm/	My inbox is full of spam .	ongewenste e-mail	File 9	Advertising
targeted advertising	n	/ˌtɑːɡɪtɪd ˈædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ/	Targeted advertising appears based on your searches.	gerichte reclame	File 9	Advertising
TV commercial	n	/ˌtiː ˈviː kəˈmɜːʃəl/	That TV commercial is on every evening.	tv-reclame	File 9	Advertising
digital skills	n	/ˌdɪdʒɪtəl skɪlz/	Many jobs now require strong digital skills .	digitale vaardigheden	File 9	More words and phrases in File 9
monitor traffic	phr	/ˌmɒnɪtə ˈtræfɪk/	Cameras monitor traffic across the city centre.	verkeer controleren	File 9	More words and phrases in File 9
unmatched	adj	/ʌnˈmætʃt/	The team showed unmatched determination.	ongeeëvenaard	File 9	More words and phrases in File 9
urban environment	n	/ˌɜːbən ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	Living in an urban environment can be noisy.	stedelijke omgeving	File 9	More words and phrases in File 9
any other business	phr	/ˈeni ˈʌðə ˈbɪznəs/	It's almost the end of the meeting. Is there any other business ?	andere zaken	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
become the market leader	phr	/bɪˈkʌm ðə ˈmɑːkɪt ˈliːdə/	The company set out to become the market leader and grew rapidly.	marktleider worden	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
boom	n	/buːm/	The economic boom helped many people to improve their lives.	opleving	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
branch	n	/brɑːntʃ/	This chain of shops has branches in many cities around the world.	filiaal	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
chain	n	/tʃeɪn/	It's a large chain of shops with branches in many major cities.	keten	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
close down	phr v	/kləʊz daʊn/	The company had to close down after two hundred years in business.	(voorgoed) sluiten	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do a deal	phr	/duː ə diːl/	I want to do a deal with you to trade in my old car when I buy a new one.	een deal sluiten	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do a job	phr	/duː ə dʒɒb/	Do a job well and you'll get promoted.	werk leveren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do badly	phr	/duː ˈbædli/	I think companies will do badly because of economic problems.	slecht presteren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do business	phr	/duː ˈbɪznəs/	Many companies do business in a variety of countries.	zakendoen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do market research	phr	/duː ˌmɑːkɪt rɪˈsɜːtʃ/	Many companies do market research to find out more about their customers.	marktonderzoek doen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
do well	phr	/duː wel/	If I do well I might make more money.	het goed doen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
drop	v	/drɒp/	The standard of living will drop if we have a recession.	achteruitgaan	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
expand	v	/ɪkˈspænd/	The company is set to expand later in the year and take on more staff.	uitbreiden	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
export	v	/ɪkˈspɔːt/	They export the product around the world.	exporteren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
flop	n	/flɒp/	The product was a complete flop . Hardly anyone bought it.	fiasco	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
get down to business	phr	/get daʊn tu ˈbɪznəs/	Let's get down to business . We can't waste any time.	aan de slag gaan	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
go out of business	phr	/gəʊ aʊt ɒv ˈbɪznəs/	My favourite local café went out of business last winter.	failliet gaan	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
grow	v	/grəʊ/	Our company hopes to grow by 5% next year.	groeien	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
head office	n	/hed ˈɒfɪs/	The company has branches in many British cities, but the head office is in London.	hoofdkantoor	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
import	v	/ɪmˈpɔːt/	Our country imports most of its oil.	importeren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
make a decision		/ˌmeɪk ə dɪˈsɪʒən/	I have to make a decision before the end of the day.	een besluit nemen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
make a loss	phr	/meɪk ə lɒs/	The large company made a loss for the first time this year.	verlies draaien	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
make a profit	phr	/meɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt/	I think my business will make a profit this year.	winst maken	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
make money	phr	/meɪk ˈmʌni/	I need to make money quickly.	geld verdienen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
make (sb) redundant	phr	/meɪk rɪˈdʌndənt/	When you make someone redundant it's important to manage it effectively.	iemand gedwongen ontslag geven	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
manufacture	v	/mænʃʊˈfæktʃə/	China manufactures many products for the world.	vervaardigen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
mean business	phr	/miːn ˈbɪznəs/	You should take them seriously – they mean business .	het serieus menen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
merge	v	/mɜːdʒ/	The two companies will merge to create one large company.	fuseren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
mind your own business	phr	/maɪnd jɔː əʊnˈbɪznəs/	What's in your bag? ~ Mind your own business !	je met je eigen zaken bemoeien	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
mix business with pleasure	phr	/mɪks ˈbɪznəs wɪð ˈpleʒə/	I'm going to a conference, but I'll mix business with pleasure and also go sightseeing.	het aangename met het nuttige verenigen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
none of your business	phr	/nʌn ɒv jɔː ˈbɪznəs/	What are you thinking about? ~ None of your business . Don't be so nosy!	je niets aangaan	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
produce	v	/prəˈdjuːs/	The region produces most of the world's supply of oil.	produceren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
recession	n	/rɪˈseɪʃn/	Many companies failed because of the recession and many people lost their jobs.	recessie	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
set up	phr v	/set ʌp/	The company was set up in 1990.	oprichten	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
take over	phr v	/teɪk ˈəʊvə/	The larger company wants to take over our smaller company.	overnemen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
unfinished business	phr	/ʌn'fɪnɪʃt 'bɪznəs/	I've got some unfinished business with the company. I'm still arguing with them.	onafgedane zaken	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Business
absence	n	/ˈæbsəns/	Her absence was noted by the teacher.	afwezigheid	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
abundance	n	/əˈbʌndəns/	The city is famous for its abundance of parks and plazas.	overdaad	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
accommodation	n	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/	Accommodation for tourists can be very expensive in London.	accommodatie	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
alcoholism	n	/ˈælkəhɒlɪzəm/	Alcoholism is a growing problem as drink becomes cheaper.	alcoholisme	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
antisocial	adj	/ˌæntɪˈsəʊʃl/	Vandalism, especially breaking public property, is antisocial behaviour.	asociaal	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
autopilot	n	/ˈɔːtəʊ ˈpɑːlət/	The pilot put the plane on autopilot for most of the flight.	automatische piloot (adj + n)	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
belief	n	/bɪˈliːf/	It's my belief that this news story isn't entirely true.	overtuiging	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
bilingual	adj	/ˌbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/	Many people in Montreal are bilingual ; they speak both French and English.	tweetalig	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
brotherhood	n	/ˈbrʌðəhʊd/	Brotherhood is sometimes used as a general term for the friendship between groups of people.	broederschap	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
bulletproof	adj	/ˈbʊlɪtpruːf/	The windows of the president's car are made of bulletproof glass.	kogelbestendig	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
careful	adj	/ˈkeəfl/	Be careful how you drive!	voorzichtig	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
childhood	n	/ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/	Childhood was my favourite time in my life.	kinderjaren	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
coldness	n	/ˈkəʊldnəs/	The coldness hit me as soon as I walked outside.	kou	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
connection	n	/kəˈnekʃn/	The connection between diet and health is well-known.	verband	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
convenience	n	/kənˈviːniəns/	I live here because of the convenience of the buses and trains.	gemak	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
death	n	/deθ/	My uncle's death was difficult for me.	overlijden	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
development	n	/dɪˈveləpmənt/	There are major plans for the development of the town, with 600 new houses.	ontwikkeling	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
distance	n	/ˈdɪstəns/	The average distance that commuters in the UK travel to work is 8.5 miles.	afstand	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
employment	n	/ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/	How easy is it to find employment in your city?	werk	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
entertainment	n	/ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/	New York has a huge range of entertainment , from Broadway shows to top sporting events.	entertainment	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
excitement	n	/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	The excitement at the end of the game was amazing.	spanning	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
expectation	n	/ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/	Do you have any expectations about what you will learn on this course?	verwachting	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
friendliness	n	/ˈfrendlɪnəs/	The friendliness of the people was wonderful – they were so welcoming.	vriendelijkheid	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
government	n	/ˈɡʌvənmənt/	The country has elected a new government .	regering	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
heat	n	/hiːt/	The heat was too much for me. I had to go inside.	hitte	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
height	n	/haɪt/	You might have to tell the doctor your height and weight.	lengte	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
homeless	adj	/ˈhəʊmləs/	There are a lot of homeless people in this city.	dakloos	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
hopeless	adj	/ˈhəʊpləs/	The situation is hopeless . There's nothing I can do to help.	hopeloos	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
hunger	n	/ˈhʌŋɡə/	Hunger is a big problem in the country because of the poor harvest.	hongersnood	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
ignorance	n	/ˈɪɡnərəns/	I'm surprised by their ignorance about the topic. It's been in the news for weeks.	onwetendheid	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
improvement	n	/ɪmˈpruːvmənt/	The improvement in the system really helped the company.	verbetering	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
intention	n	/ɪnˈtenʃn/	It's my intention to leave the company at the end of the month.	bedoeling	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
loneliness	n	/ˈlɒnliːnəs/	Loneliness is often a problem in large cities where people don't know each other.	eenzaamheid	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
loss	n	/lɒs/	The financial loss was a problem for the company.	verlies	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
megacity	n	/ˈmegəsti/	Tokyo is one of the world's megacities .	megastad	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
misunderstood	adj	/ˌmɪsʌndəˈstɒd/	This idea is often misunderstood , but it's a very simple idea.	verkeerd begrepen	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
modernism	n	/ˈmɒdəˌnɪzəm/	There's a chilly modernism in the new concrete buildings.	modernisme	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
monorail	n	/ˈmɒnəˌreɪl/	Is that a train? No, it only has one track. It's a monorail .	monorail	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
multicultural	adj	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	London is a very multicultural city, with people of many different races and religions.	multicultureel	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
neighbourhood	n	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	I don't know my city well, yet. I just know my little neighbourhood .	wijk	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
overcrowded	adj	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	The city is completely overcrowded . It's difficult to find anywhere to live.	overbevolkt	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
pollution	n	/pəˈluːʃn/	Pollution is a terrible problem in this city.	vervuiling	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
postgraduate	adj	/ˌpəʊstˈɡrædʒuət/	I'm doing a postgraduate degree in aeronautical engineering.	postdoctoraal	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
racism	n	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/	You can help stop racism by fighting it.	racisme	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
silence	n	/ˈsaɪləns/	The silence in the house was noticeable after the noisy ride home.	stilte	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
strength	n	/streŋθ/	You need to work harder to lift it – use your full strength .	kracht	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
subway	n	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	The quickest way to get around New York is on the subway .	ondergrondse	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
success	n	/səkˈses/	Success is more important to me than money.	succes	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
thought	n	/θɔːt/	What are your thoughts on the subject?	gedachte	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
ugliness	n	/ˈʌɡliːnəs/	The ugliness of the buildings contrasted with the beauty of the nearby countryside.	lelijkheid	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
unbreakable	adj	/ʌnˈbreɪkəbl/	The designers claim that the machines are unbreakable .	onverwoestbaar	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
underdeveloped	adj	/ˌʌndəˈdeɪləpt/	This part of the city is very poor and underdeveloped .	onderontwikkeld	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
undrinkable	adj	/ˌdrɪŋkəbl/	The tap water there is undrinkable . We'll take bottled water instead.	niet drinkbaar	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
useful	adj	/ˈjuːsfl/	Your instructions were very useful . Thanks!	handig	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
vandalism	n	/ˈvændəˌlɪzəm/	The area has had problems with antisocial behaviour and vandalism .	vandalisme	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
violence	n	/ˈvaɪələns/	They were prone to violence and aggressive behaviour.	geweld	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
waterproof	adj	/ˈwɔːtəpruːf/	My watch is waterproof . I can wear it to go swimming.	waterdicht	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
weakness	n	/wiːknəs/	I was asked about my strengths and weaknesses in my job interview.	zwakke kant (adj + n)	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
width	n	/wɪdθ/	My little boy swam the width of the swimming pool – I was very proud.	breedte	File 9	Vocabulary Bank: Word building
avatar	n	/ˈævətɑː/	He chose a cartoon character as his avatar .	avatar	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
bacteria	n	/bækˈtɪəriə/	Bacteria can grow quickly in warm conditions.	bacteriën	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
dissolve	v	/dɪˈzɒlv/	The tablet will dissolve in water.	oplossen	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
gas	n	/ɡæs/	The balloon was filled with gas .	gas	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

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adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
genes	n	/dʒiːnz/	<i>Genes influence many of our physical features.</i>	genen	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
gift of the gab	phr	/ˌɡɪft əv ðə ˈɡæb/	<i>She has the gift of the gab and can talk to anyone.</i>	vlotte babbel	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
gravity	n	/ˈɡrævɪti/	<i>Gravity keeps us on the ground.</i>	zwaartekracht	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
implant	n	/ˈɪmplɑːnt/	<i>She received a medical implant last year.</i>	implantaat	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
laser	n	/ˈleɪzə/	<i>The doctor used a laser during the operation.</i>	laser	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
lithium	n	/ˈlɪθiəm/	<i>Lithium is used in many modern batteries.</i>	lithium	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
moist	adj	/mɔɪst/	<i>The soil felt slightly moist after the rain.</i>	vochtig	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
orator	n	/ˈɒrətə/	<i>The orator spoke confidently to the large audience.</i>	spreker	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
particle	n	/ˈpɑːtɪkəl/	<i>Tiny particles floated in the air.</i>	deeltje	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
reflect	v	/rɪˈflekt/	<i>The mirror reflects the light.</i>	weerkaatsen	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
rotate	v	/rəʊˈteɪt/	<i>The Earth rotates once every 24 hours.</i>	draaien	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
scatter	v	/ˈskætə/	<i>The wind scattered the leaves.</i>	verspreiden	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
sensor	n	/ˈsensə/	<i>The sensor detected movement in the room.</i>	sensor	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
solar	adj	/ˈsəʊlə/	<i>They installed solar panels on the roof.</i>	zonne-	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
sound bite	n	/ˈsaʊnd baɪt/	<i>The interview was reduced to a short sound bite on the news.</i>	soundbite	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
water vapour	n	/ˈwɔːtə ˌveɪpə/	<i>Water vapour rises into the air when water is heated.</i>	waterdamp	File 10	More words and phrases in File 10
astronomer	n	/əˈstrɒnəmə/	<i>He's a famous astronomer who predicted the discovery of black holes.</i>	astronoom	File 10	Science; stress in word families
astronomical	adj	/ˌæstrəˈnɒmɪkl/	<i>The prices here are astronomical – let's go somewhere cheaper.</i>	astronomisch	File 10	Science; stress in word families
astronomy	n	/əˈstrɒnəmi/	<i>I'm interested in astronomy and I have a telescope set up in my back garden.</i>	astronomie	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biological	adj	/ˌbaɪəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	<i>You can see the biological process as the plant takes in sunlight.</i>	biologisch	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biologist	n	/baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/	<i>She's a very good biologist . Her team are developing new medicines.</i>	bioloog	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biology	n	/baɪˈɒlədʒi/	<i>I was quite interested in biology at school, especially in ecosystems.</i>	biologie	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botanical	adj	/bəˈtænɪkl/	<i>The book on plant behaviour followed years of botanical research.</i>	plantkundig	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botanist	n	/ˈbɒtənɪst/	<i>I'm a botanist . My field of study is fruit trees.</i>	plantkundige	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botany	n	/ˈbɒtəni/	<i>I study botany . I work in a laboratory as well as in greenhouses.</i>	plantkunde	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemical	adj	/ˈkemɪkl/	<i>The chemical reaction was fast and dangerous. There was a flash of light and lots of smoke.</i>	scheikundig	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemist	n	/ˈkemɪst/	<i>I'm a chemist , but I don't sell medicine. I work in a laboratory.</i>	scheikundige	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemistry	n	/ˈkemɪstri/	<i>I got good marks on my chemistry exam because I knew the periodic table.</i>	scheikunde	File 10	Science; stress in word families
clone	n	/kləʊn/	<i>This sheep is a clone of that sheep. They're absolutely identical.</i>	kloon	File 10	Science; stress in word families
discovery	n	/dɪˈskʌvəri/	<i>Detecting gravity waves was a major scientific discovery .</i>	ontdekking	File 10	Science; stress in word families
drugs	n pl	/drʌgz/	<i>The drugs are used to treat malaria.</i>	geneesmiddelen	File 10	Science; stress in word families
experiment	n	/ɪkˈspɜrɪment/	<i>We need more people to take part in our experiment . Will you help us?</i>	experiment	File 10	Science; stress in word families

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
genetic	adj	/dʒəˈnetɪk/	<i>You have the same brown eyes. ~ Yes, there's a genetic connection there.</i>	genetisch	File 10	Science; stress in word families
geneticist	n	/dʒəˈnetɪsɪst/	<i>I'm a geneticist. I'm studying how people's genes affect their reaction to medicine.</i>	geneticus	File 10	Science; stress in word families
genetics	n pl	/dʒəˈnetɪks/	<i>Do you think our genetics strongly influence our personality?</i>	genetica	File 10	Science; stress in word families
guinea pig	n	/ˈɡɪni piɡ/	<i>The human test subjects were used as guinea pigs for the new medicine.</i>	proefkonijn	File 10	Science; stress in word families
laboratory	n	/ləˈbɒrətɹi/	<i>I'm a scientist. I work in a laboratory.</i>	laboratorium	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physical	adj	/ˈfɪzɪkl/	<i>If you push it, it will move. It's a physical reaction.</i>	natuurlkundig	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physicist	n	/ˈfɪzɪsɪst/	<i>My colleagues are physicists. They're studying quantum theories right now.</i>	natuurlkundige	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physics	n	/ˈfɪzɪks/	<i>Are you interested in physics? ~ Yes, I'm interested in electromagnetics.</i>	natuurlkunde	File 10	Science; stress in word families
research	n	/rɪˈsɜ:tʃ/	<i>What research are you doing? ~ I'm researching new vaccines.</i>	onderzoek	File 10	Science; stress in word families
science	n	/ˈsaɪəns/	<i>We need more people who love science and want to have careers as scientists.</i>	wetenschappen	File 10	Science; stress in word families
scientific	adj	/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/	<i>Have you heard about the latest scientific research?</i>	wetenschappelljk	File 10	Science; stress in word families
scientist	n	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/	<i>Who do you think are the most famous scientists in history?</i>	wetenschapper	File 10	Science; stress in word families
side effect	n	/ˈsaɪd ɪfekt/	<i>Scientists have to do a lot of tests into the possible side effects of new drugs.</i>	bijwerking	File 10	Science; stress in word families
test	n	/test/	<i>Will you do a full test to check there are no side effects from that drug?</i>	proef	File 10	Science; stress in word families
theory	n	/ˈθɪəri/	<i>Have you heard about the new scientific theory in quantum mechanics?</i>	theorie	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoological	adj	/ˌzuːəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	<i>Zoological research has revealed a link between the two species.</i>	dierkundig	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoologist	n	/zuˈlɒlədʒɪst/	<i>My friend is a zoologist. He's studying tiger population numbers at the moment.</i>	dierkundige	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoology	n	/zuˈlɒlədʒi/	<i>Is that your zoology textbook? ~ Yes, this chapter is about butterfly migration.</i>	dierkunde	File 10	Science; stress in word families
all or nothing	phr	/ɔ:l ɔ: ˈnʌθɪŋ/	<i>If you don't want all five of us in the band, none of us will sing. It's all or nothing.</i>	alles of niets	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
backwards and forwards	phr	/ˈbækwədz ən ˈfɔ:wədz/	<i>She was nervous, so she paced backwards and forwards.</i>	heen en weer	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
bits and pieces	phr	/bɪts ən piːsɪz/	<i>I didn't buy much, just a few bits and pieces.</i>	spulletjes	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
by and large	phr	/baɪ ən lɑ:dʒ/	<i>Is that everything? ~ Yes, by and large. We just have a few more bits and pieces left.</i>	in grote lijnen	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
cause and effect	phr	/kɔ:z ən ɪˈfekt/	<i>There's a cause and effect relationship between the traffic and me being late.</i>	oorzaak en gevolg	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
dead or alive	phr	/ded ɔ: əˈlaɪv/	<i>In the film, the bounty hunter is told to bring the people in dead or alive.</i>	dood of levend	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
forgive and forget	phr	/fəˈɡɪv ən fəˈget/	<i>I'm sorry! I think we both made mistakes. Let's forgive and forget.</i>	vergeven en vergeten	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
health and safety	phr	/helθ ən ˈseɪfti/	<i>Our workplace always meets health and safety standards.</i>	gezondheid en veiligheid	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
law and order	phr	/lɔ:r ən ɔ:də/	<i>The army were called in to restore law and order.</i>	openbare orde	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
live and learn	phr	/lɪv ən lɜ:n/	<i>I didn't know that! Well, you live and learn, don't you?</i>	al doende leren	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
more or less	phr	/mɔ: ɔ: les/	<i>Are we finished? ~ More or less. It'll only take ten minutes to finish.</i>	min of meer	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
now and again	phr	/nəʊ ən əˈgeɪn/	<i>I drink coffee now and again, but not regularly.</i>	zo nu en dan	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
now or never	phr	/nəʊ ɔ: ˈneɪvə/	<i>I wasn't sure if I could learn to skydive, but I told myself it was now or never!</i>	nu of nooit	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
once or twice	phr	/wʌns ɔ: twaɪs/	<i>Have you been there? ~ Once or twice – it's a nice city.</i>	een paar keer	File 10	Collocation: word pairs

English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition Vijfde editie
Dutch Nederlands

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Example sentence	Dutch	File	Section
peace and quiet	phr	/pi:s ən 'kwaɪət/	I'd love a bit of peace and quiet . It's so noisy here.	rust en stilte	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
pros and cons	phr	/prəʊz ən kɒnz/	What are the pros and cons of moving to this city?	voor- en nadelen	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
rain or shine	phr	/reɪn ɔ: ʃaɪn/	We're going to visit this castle come rain or shine . I've decided.	regen of zonneschijn	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
right or wrong	phr	/raɪt ɔ: rɒŋ/	Right or wrong , I've made my decision now. It's final.	terecht of onterecht	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
safe and sound	phr	/seɪf ən saʊnd/	Despite flying through a storm we arrived safe and sound .	gezond en wel	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
short and sweet	phr	/ʃɔ:t ən swi:t/	Well, that report was short and sweet . You summed it up well.	kort maar krachtig	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
sick and tired	phr	/sɪk ən 'taɪəd/	I'm sick and tired of hearing you complain.	het zat zijn (phr v)	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
sooner or later	phr	/ˈsu:nə ɔ: 'leɪtə/	I'll be there sooner or later . I'm not sure exactly when.	vroeg of laat	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
supply and demand	phr	/sə'plaɪ ən dɪ'mɑ:nd/	The shops stock popular items because of supply and demand .	vraag en aanbod	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
thunder and lightning	phr	/ˈθʌndə ən 'laɪtnɪŋ/	The thunder and lightning are really dramatic. It's a huge storm!	donder en bliksem	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
touch and go	phr	/tʌtʃ ən ɡəʊ/	Will we finish it on time? ~ I don't know...it's touch and go !	een dubbeltje op zijn kant	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
wait and see	phr	/weɪt ən si:/	You'll have to wait and see what's for lunch.	afwachten	File 10	Collocation: word pairs